



*Survey*  
**ECONOMIC VARIABLES  
EXPECTATIONS – EVE\***



*April 2024*

*\*Spanish version prevails*

**BANCO CENTRAL DEL PARAGUAY**

Federación Rusa y Augusto Roa Bastos

[www.bcp.gov.py](http://www.bcp.gov.py)

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## **Variables Expectations (EVE)**

One of the fundamental objectives of the Central Bank of Paraguay (BCP for its Spanish acronym) is to preserve and ensure the stability of the currency. To accomplish this, the BCP implements an “Inflation Targeting” scheme since 2011, which is aimed to maintain expectations of the economic agents around the inflation target. Therefore, building indicators capable of measuring and synthesizing expectations of the economic agents complements the necessary information for the effective implementation of the monetary policy.

In this regard, the BCP, following the best practices of central banks, monthly prepares the “Economic Variables Expectations (EVE)” survey, which allows knowing the forecast of the economic agents about the evolution of the main macroeconomic variables. The information is collected in a monthly basis since 2006, and it is based on a panel of respondents who are representatives of the most important economic sectors.

### **What is EVE survey?**

It is a survey made by the BCP that summarizes expectations of the economic agents regarding main economic variables for different times periods: the end of both the current month and following month, the current year; the next 12 months of the following year and for the horizon of Monetary Policy (around 18 and 24 months).

### **Which are the surveyed economic variables?**

Survey questions are divided into four main groups including inflation, US dollar nominal exchange rate, GDP growth and monetary policy interest rate.

### **Who are the respondents?**

The survey is carried out to a representative panel of the main economic sectors such as banks, financial institutions, credit rating agencies, brokerage firms, consulting firms, independents analysts and economic organizations.

### **What are the results used for?**

The results allow the BCP to collect expectations of the main economic agents. These reflect the degree of confidence in the economy and the implemented monetary policy. Also, the results complement a set of information analyzed in the monetary-policy decision-making process.

## Current month results

VARIABLES	April Expectations
<b>Inflation (CPI Percentage Change)</b>	
Monthly (April 2024)	0.5%
Following month (May 2024)	0.4%
Year 2024	4.0%
Year 2025	4.0%
Next 12 months (April 2025)	4.0%
Monetary Policy Horizon (April 2026)	4.0%
<b>Nominal Exchange Rate ₺/USD</b>	
Monthly (April 2024)	7,350
Following month (May 2024)	7,320
Year 2024	7,400
Year 2025	7,450
<b>GDP (Percentage Change)</b>	
Year 2024	3.8%
Year 2025	4.0%
<b>Monetary Policy Rate (MPR)</b>	
Monthly (April 2024)	5.75%
Following month (May 2024)	5.75%
Year 2024	5.50%
Year 2025	5.00%

Source: BCP based on EVE survey.

According to April EVE survey results, economic agents expect the inflation to be 4.0% for both the end of 2024 and the end of 2025. For the next 12 months agents expect inflation to be 4.0% and for the Monetary Policy Horizon (around 18 and 24 months), agents expect inflation to be 4.0% as well.

For the current month, the median monthly inflation expectation rate is 0.5%, superior to the expectations registered on the same month of the previous year (0.3%) and superior to the one registered in March 2024 expectations for this month (0.3%). For May 2024, economic agents expect the monthly inflation to be 0.4%.

The average monthly inflation expectation is 0.5% for April 2024, superior to the expectation registered during the same period of 2023 (0.3%). Thus, the annualized inflation expectations of 2024, using the monthly average inflation expectation of April, would be 5,6%.

Regarding the exchange rate  $\text{C}\$/\text{USD}$  evolution, the economic agents' expectations for April 2024 is  $\text{C}\$/\text{USD}$  7,350 (superior to the reported on previous month for the current one,  $\text{C}\$/\text{USD}$  7,270). The nominal exchange rate is expected to be  $\text{C}\$/\text{USD}$  7,320 for May 2024. By the end of 2024 economic agents expect the nominal exchange rate to be  $\text{C}\$/\text{USD}$  7,400 and by the end of 2025, economic agents expect the nominal exchange rate to be  $\text{C}\$/\text{USD}$  7,450.

Regarding the median economic growth rate, respondents expect a rate of 3.8% for 2024 and a rate of 4.0% for 2025.

Concerning to the Monetary Policy Rate (MPR), economic agents expect it to be 5.75% for April 2024 and, for May 2024, they expect it would remain on 5.75%. Agents expect this variable to be 5.50% by the end of 2024 and 5.00% by the end of 2025.