



MONTHLY REPORT

ECONOMIC VARIABLES EXPECTATIONS – EVE*

Survey

December

2015

*Spanish version prevails



Economic Variables Expectations (EVE)

One of the fundamental objectives of the Central Bank of Paraguay (BCP for its Spanish acronym) is to preserve and ensure the stability of the currency. To accomplish this, the BCP implements an “Inflation Targeting” scheme since 2011, which is aimed to maintain expectations of the economic agents around the inflation target. Therefore, building indicators capable of measuring and synthesizing expectations of the economic agents will complement the necessary information for the effective implementation of the monetary policy.

In this regard, the BCP, following the best practices of central banks, monthly prepares the “Economic Variables Expectations (EVE)” survey, which allows knowing the forecast of the economic agents about the evolution of the main macroeconomic variables. The information is collected in a monthly basis since 2006, and it is based on a panel of respondents who are representatives of the most important economic sectors.

What is EVE survey?

It is a survey made by the BCP that summarizes expectations of the economic agents regarding main economic variables for different time periods: the end of the current month and following month; the current and following year and 2 years ahead.

Which are the surveyed economic variables?

Survey questions are divided into four main groups including inflation, US dollar nominal exchange rate, GDP growth and monetary policy interest rate.

Who are the respondents?

The survey is carried out to a representative panel of the main economic sectors such as banks, financial institutions, credit rating agencies, brokerage firms, consulting firms, independents analysts and economic organizations.

What are the results used for?

The results allow the BCP to collect expectations of the main economic agents. These reflect the degree of confidence in the economy and the implemented monetary policy. Also, the results complement a set of information analyzed in the monetary-policy decision-making process.



Economic Variables Expectations Survey (EVE)

December 2015

Current month results

VARIABLES	December Expectations
Inflation (CPI Percentage Change)	
Monthly (December 2015)	0.5%
Following month (January 2016)	0.5%
Year 2015	3.2%
Year 2016	4.4%
Monetary Policy Horizon (December 2017)	4.3%
Nominal Exchange Rate G/USD	
Monthly (December 2015)	5,780
Following month (January 2016)	5,800
Year 2015	5,800
Year 2016	6,000
GDP (Percentage Change)	
Year 2015	3.3%
Year 2016	3.8%
Monetary Policy Rate (MPR)	
Monthly (December 2015)	5.75%
Following month (January 2016)	5.75%
Year 2015	5.75%
Year 2016	5.75%

Source: BCP based on EVE survey.



According to December EVE survey results; economic agents expect the inflation to be **3.2%** by the end of 2015 and **4.4%** for 2016. Moreover, for the Monetary Policy Horizon (around 18 and 24 months), the inflation rate is expected to be **4.3%**. **It is important to mention that the inflation target in the medium term is 4.5%**

For the current month the median monthly inflation expectation rate is **0.5%**, which is equal to the expectations registered on the same month of the previous year (0.5%) and the previous month result (0.5%). The agents expect a monthly inflation of **0.5%** for January 2016.

As of December 2015, the average monthly inflation rate expectation is 0.4%, which is equal to the average monthly inflation rate expectation for the same period of 2014 (0.4%). Nonetheless, the monthly average inflation rate data as of November is 0.2%.

Regarding the exchange rate G/USD evolution, the economic agents expectations for November is G/USD 5,780 (above G/USD 5,650 reported the previous month). As of January 2016, the nominal exchange rate is expected to be G/USD 5,800 . By the end of 2016 the economic agents expect the exchange rate to be G/USD 6,000 .

Moreover, the respondents expect for 2015 and 2016 an economic growth of **3.3%** and **3.8%** respectively.

Regarding the **Monetary Policy Rate (MPR)**, the economic agents expect it to be **5.75%** for December 2015 and January 2016. Identically, it is expected that the MPR stays unchanged in **5.75%** for both 2015 and 2016.