



*Survey*  
**ECONOMIC VARIABLES  
EXPECTATIONS – EVE\***



*October 2024*

*\*Spanish version prevails*

**BANCO CENTRAL DEL PARAGUAY**

Federación Rusa y Augusto Roa Bastos

[www.bcp.gov.py](http://www.bcp.gov.py)

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## **Economic Variables Expectations (EVE)**

One of the fundamental objectives of the Central Bank of Paraguay (BCP for its Spanish acronym) is to preserve and ensure the stability of the currency. To accomplish this, the BCP implements an “Inflation Targeting” scheme since 2011, which is aimed to maintain expectations of the economic agents around the inflation target. Therefore, building indicators capable of measuring and synthesizing expectations of the economic agents complements the necessary information for the effective implementation of the monetary policy.

In this regard, the BCP, following the best practices of central banks, monthly prepares the “Economic Variables Expectations (EVE)” survey, which allows knowing the forecast of the economic agents about the evolution of the main macroeconomic variables. The information is collected in a monthly basis since 2006, and it is based on a panel of respondents who are representatives of the most important economic sectors.

### **What is EVE survey?**

It is a survey made by the BCP that summarizes expectations of the economic agents regarding main economic variables for different times periods: the end of both the current month and following month, the current year; the next 12 months of the following year and for the horizon of Monetary Policy (around 18 and 24 months).

### **Which are the surveyed economic variables?**

Survey questions are divided into four main groups including inflation, US dollar nominal exchange rate, GDP growth and monetary policy interest rate.

### **Who are the respondents?**

The survey is carried out to a representative panel of the main economic sectors such as banks, financial institutions, credit rating agencies, brokerage firms, consulting firms, independents analysts, economic organizations, and universities.

### **What are the results used for?**

The results allow the BCP to collect expectations of the main economic agents. These reflect the degree of confidence in the economy and the implemented monetary policy. Also, the results complement a set of information analyzed in the monetary-policy decision-making process.

## Current month results

VARIABLES	October Expectations
<b>Inflation (CPI Percentage Change)</b>	
Monthly (October 2024)	0.3%
Following month (November 2024)	0.3%
Year 2024	4.1%
Year 2025	4.0%
Next 12 months (October 2025)	4.0%
Monetary Policy Horizon (October 2026)	4.0%
<b>Nominal Exchange Rate ₺/USD</b>	
Monthly (October 2024)	7,800
Following month (November 2024)	7,790
Year 2024	7,779
Year 2025	7,755
<b>GDP (Percentage Change)</b>	
Year 2024	4.0%
Year 2025	4.0%
<b>Monetary Policy Rate (MPR)</b>	
Monthly (October 2024)	6.00%
Following month (November 2024)	6.00%
Year 2024	6.00%
Year 2025	5.50%

Source: BCP based on EVE survey.

According to the October EVE survey results, economic agents expect inflation to be 4.1% for the end of 2024. For the next 12 months and for the end of 2025, as well as for the Monetary Policy Horizon (around 18 and 24 months), they expect inflation to be 4.0%.

For the current month, the median monthly inflation expectation rate is 0.3%, less than the median registered for the same month of the previous year (0.4%) and similar to the September expectations median for October (0.3%). For November, agents expect the median monthly inflation to be, in the same way, 0.3%. The October average monthly expectation is 0.3%.

Regarding the exchange rate ₡/USD evolution, the economic agents' expectations for October 2024 is ₡/USD 7,800 (superior to the reported on previous month for the current one ₡/USD 7,715). Likewise, the nominal exchange rate is expected to be ₡/USD 7,790 for November 2024. Furthermore, according to agents' expectations, by the end of 2024, the nominal exchange rate would be 7,779 and by the end of 2025, they expect this variable to be ₡/USD 7,755.

Concerning to the Gross Domestic Product (GDP), economic agents expect a growth of 4,0% for both the end of 2024 and the end of 2025.

Finally, about the Monetary Policy Rate (MPR), economic agents expect it remains in its current position (6.00%) in both October and November, as well as at the end of 2024. In addition, agents expect this variable to be 5.50% at the end of 2025.